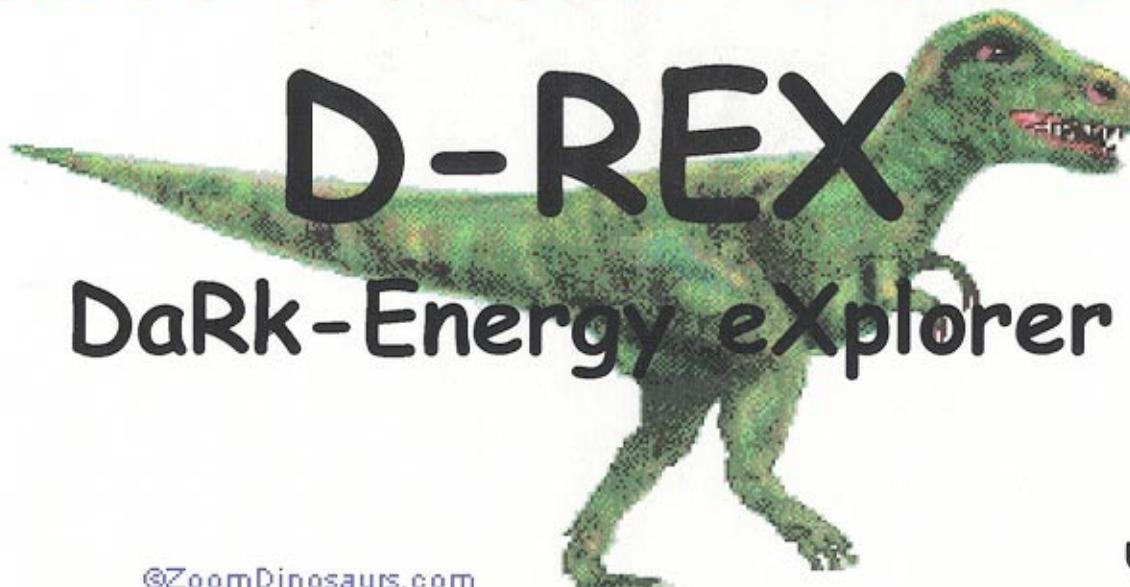


Theoretical Case for

D-REX

DaRk-Energy eXplorer



©ZoomDinosaurs.com

Michael S. Turner
U. Chicago/Fermilab
12/1/99

- Strong Evidence for Dark Energy

- smooth energy component with large negative pressure

- The Dark Energy Problem

- don't have a clue to what it is, except that it involves fund physics

- SNe Ia Are the Best Probe

- most powerful approach to getting at *the nature* of the dark energy

EVIDENCE FOR DARK ENERGY

DEFN = SMOOTH ENERGY COMPONENT WITH $\rho \leq -p/2$



"DIRECT"

SNe Ia

$$g_0 \equiv \frac{-(\ddot{R}/R)_0}{H_0^2} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i (1+w_i) R_i \\ = \frac{R_0}{2} + \frac{3}{2} w_X \Omega_X$$

$w_i \equiv p_i/\rho_i$

$$\text{SNe Ia} \Rightarrow g_0 < 0 \Rightarrow w_X \Omega_X < -\chi_3$$

"INDIRECT" $\approx 1 \pm 0.1 \quad \approx 0.35 \pm 0.1$

$$\Omega_0 > \Omega_m + \text{structure}$$

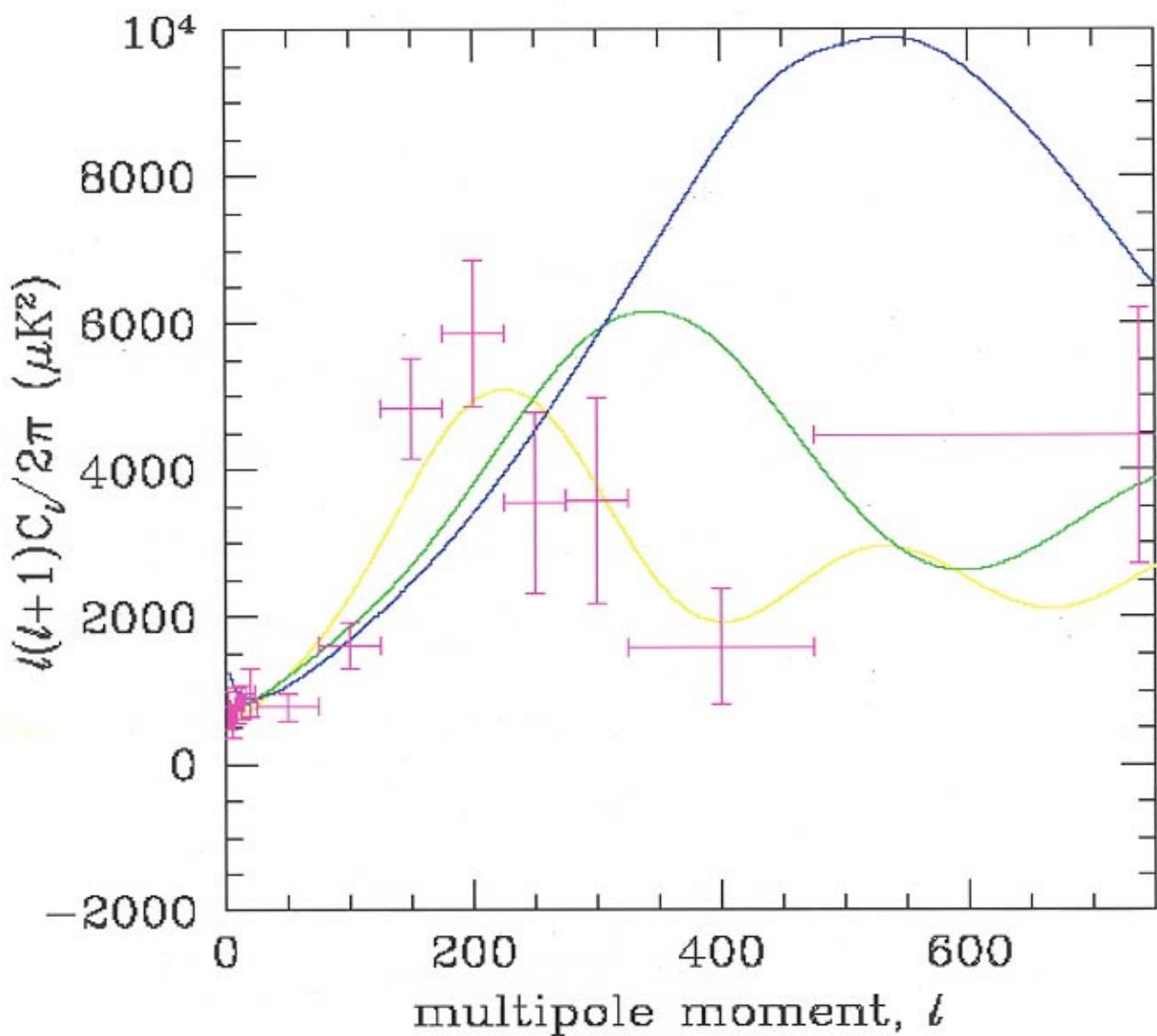
CMB clusters etc formation

- MUST BE SMOOTH (NOT IN Ω_m)
- MUST HAVE NEGATIVE PRESSURE ($\Omega >$ NOT INTERFERE w/ S.F.)

$$\Omega_X \approx 0.65 \pm 0.10 \quad w_X \leq -\chi_2$$

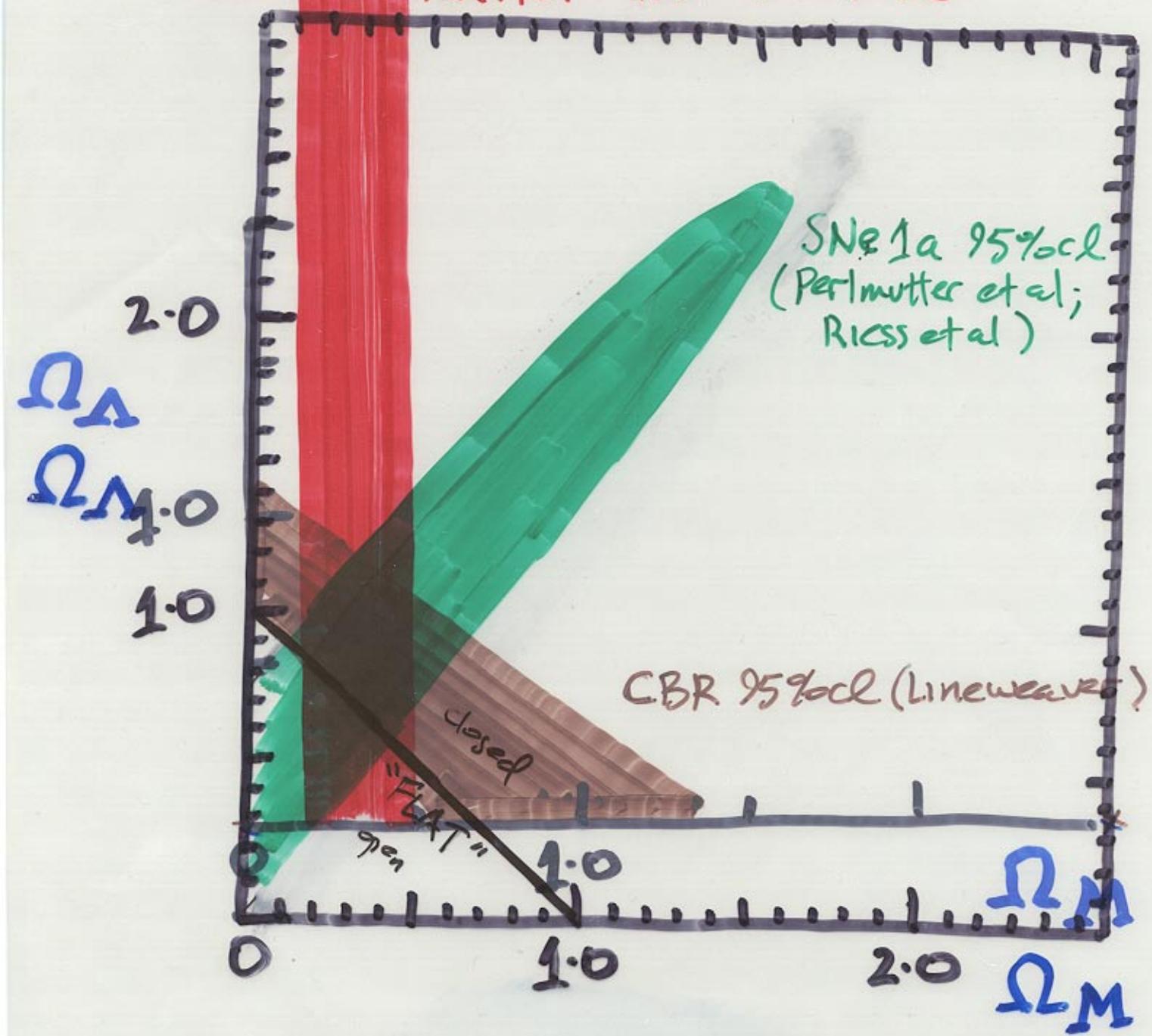
CONCORDANCE OF DIRECT & INDIRECT

Compilation of Current Data (ca 12/1999)



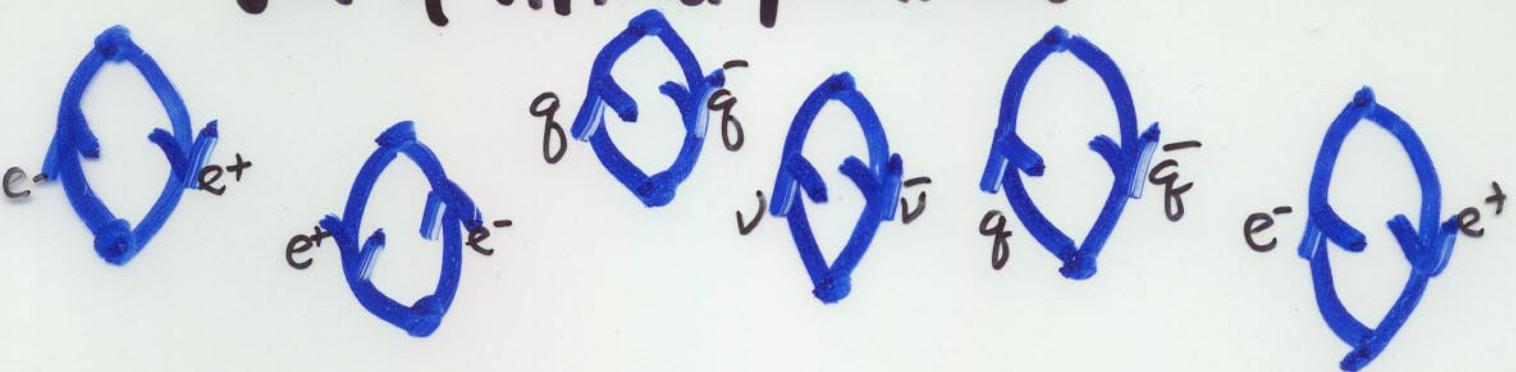
Knox 1999

"THE BIG PICTURE"



QUANTUM VACUUM IS NOT EMPTY!

sea of virtual particles



whose existence has been detected
(shifting of atomic levels in H)

Quantum vacuum is elastic
 $\mathbf{T} = -\mathbf{P}$, but how much does
it weigh?

theoretical estimates

$$\Omega_{VAC} = \frac{P_{VAC}}{P_{crit}} = \infty$$

$$'84 \quad \Omega_{VAC} = 10^{55}$$

$$'80 \quad \Omega_{VAC} = 10^{122}$$

cut off at m_p

$$'98 \quad \Omega_{VAC} \approx 0.6 ?$$

Harvey; Silverstein-Harvey

$$? \quad \Omega_{VAC} = 0 ?$$

pre-'98 "guess" of most particle theorists

Comments About Dark Energy

Science Times, 30 November 1999 (J. Glanz)

J. Harvey: Basically, people don't have a clue as to how to solve this problem.

S. Weinberg: Right now, not only for cosmology but for elementary particle theory, this is the bone in our throat.

F. Wilczek: ...maybe the most fundamentally mysterious thing in all of basic science.

E. Witten: ... would be number 1 on my list of things to figure out.

FUNNY FUNNY ENERGY

JUN 1-3 2011

in the UNIVERSE

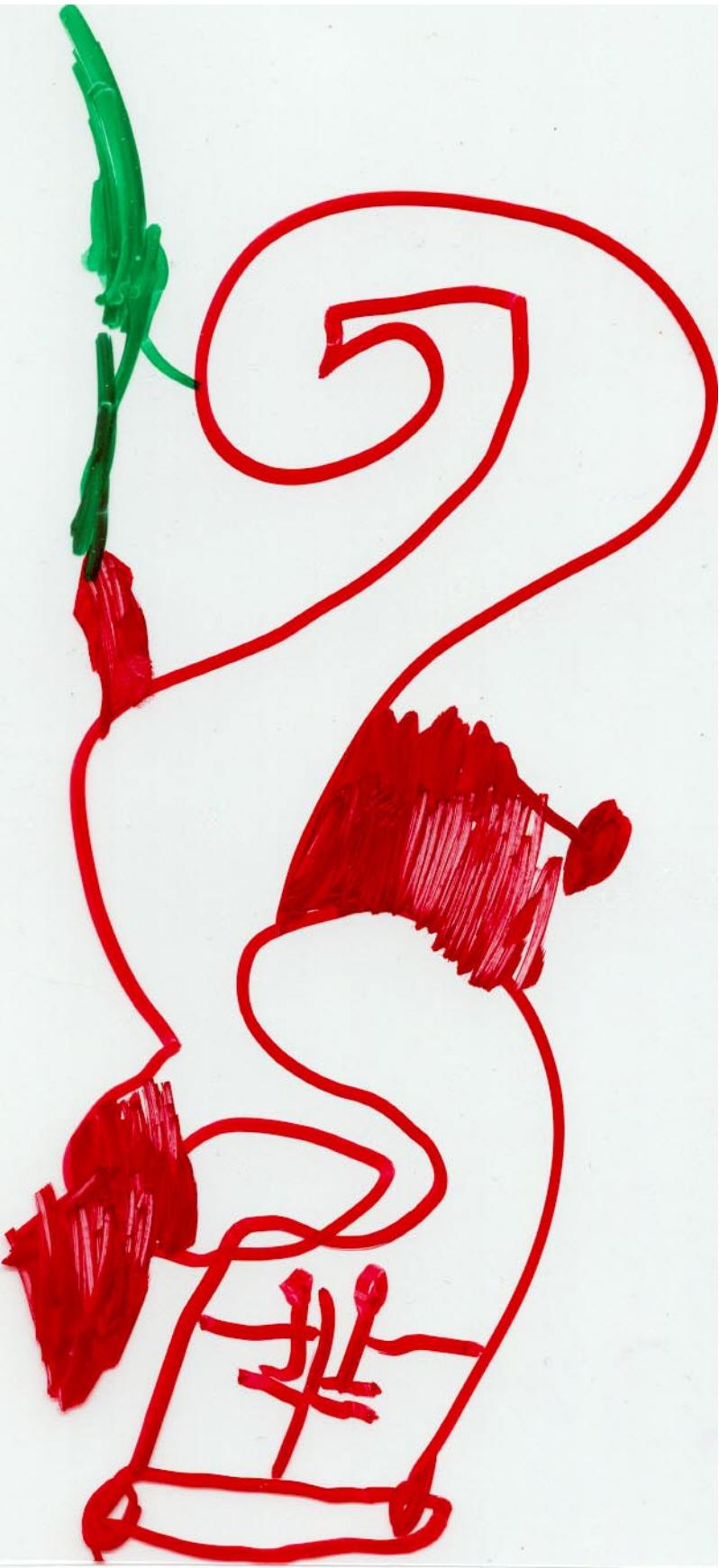
THE UNIVERSE IS
EMPTY & REACTIVE

QUINTESSENCE --- BETTER
THAN PERRIER-LIGHT!

I STEPPED
IN X-MATTER

IT'S CRAZY! —
AND IT WAS MY IDEA!



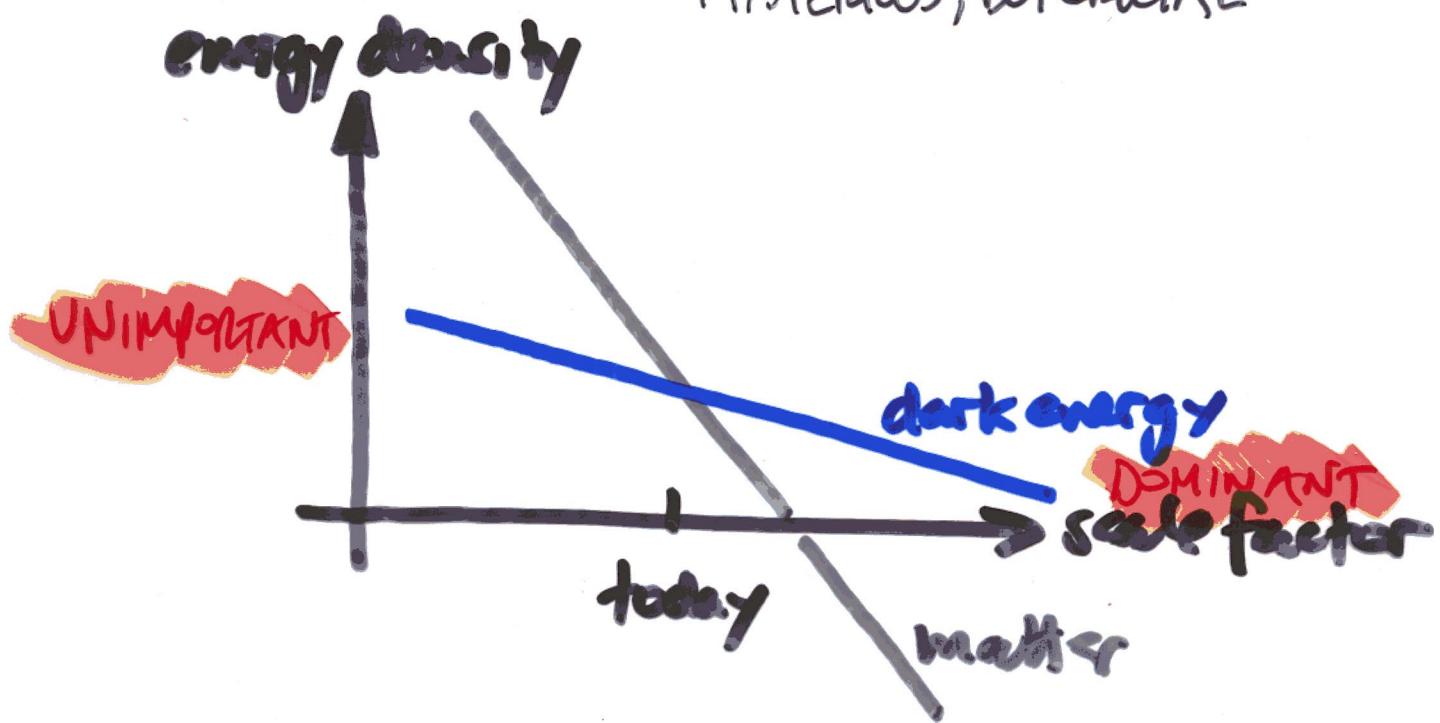


NANCY KERRIGAN PROBLEM

WHY ME?

WHY NOW?

MYSTERIOUS, BUT CRUCIAL



ACCELERATING UNIVERSE

$$\rho + 3p < 0$$

source of gravity
in GR

$$P_x \sim \frac{1}{3} P_{\text{crit}} \quad P_x < -P_x/3$$

POSSIBILITIES:

Einstein's COSMOLOGICAL CONST'
(VACUUM ENERGY) $p = -\rho$

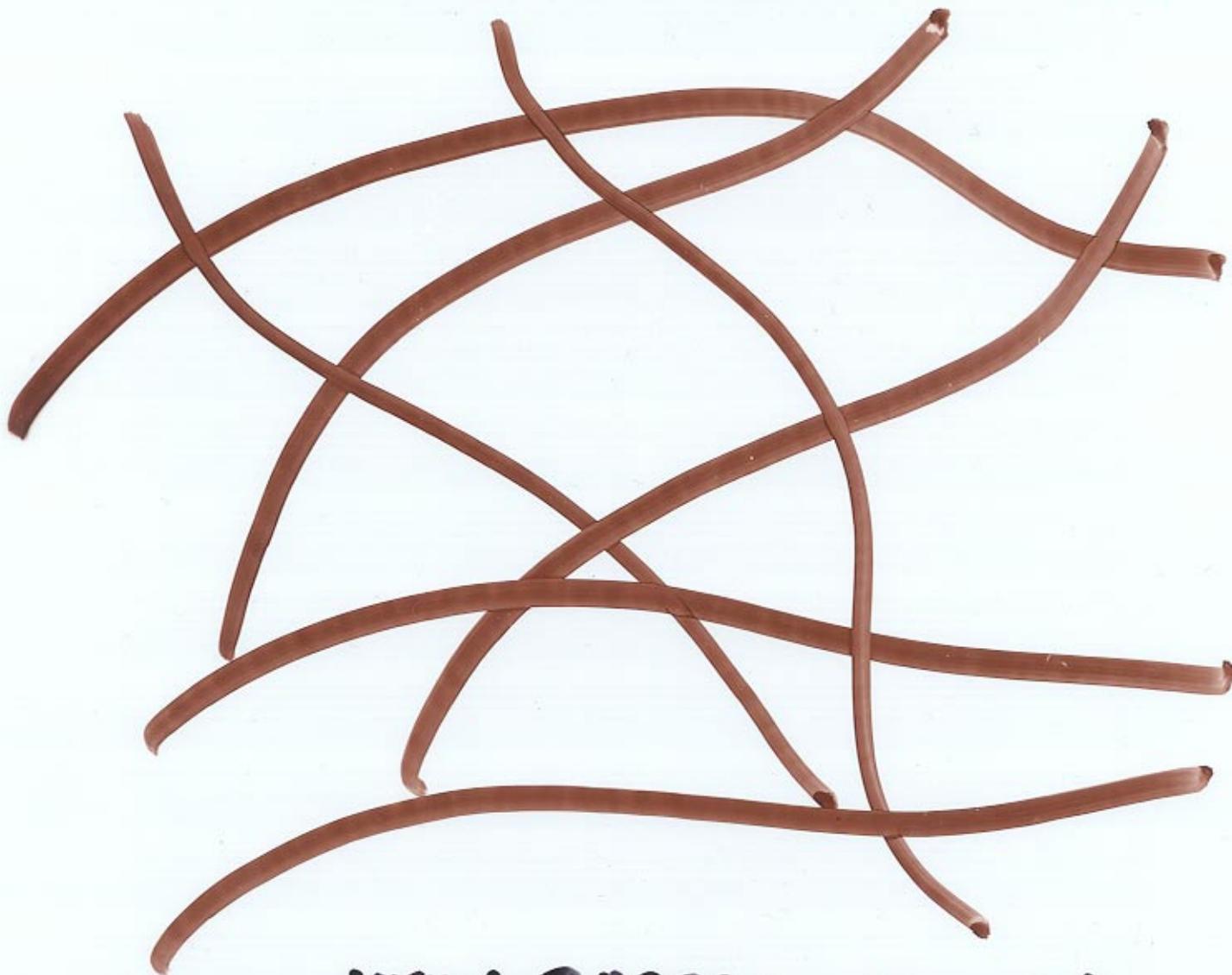
TANGLED NETWORK OF
STRINGS $p = -\rho/3$

ROLLING SCALAR FIELD
AKA "QUINTESSENCE" $p = -\rho/3 \rightarrow -\rho$

NETWORK OF (FRUSTRATED) TOPOLOGICAL DEFECTS

EG STRING

A. Vilenkin '84
Pen-Sazal '98



VERY ELASTIC: $\tau = -\rho/3$

IN GENERAL: $\tau = -N/3 \rho$

YOUTHFUL INDISCRETION

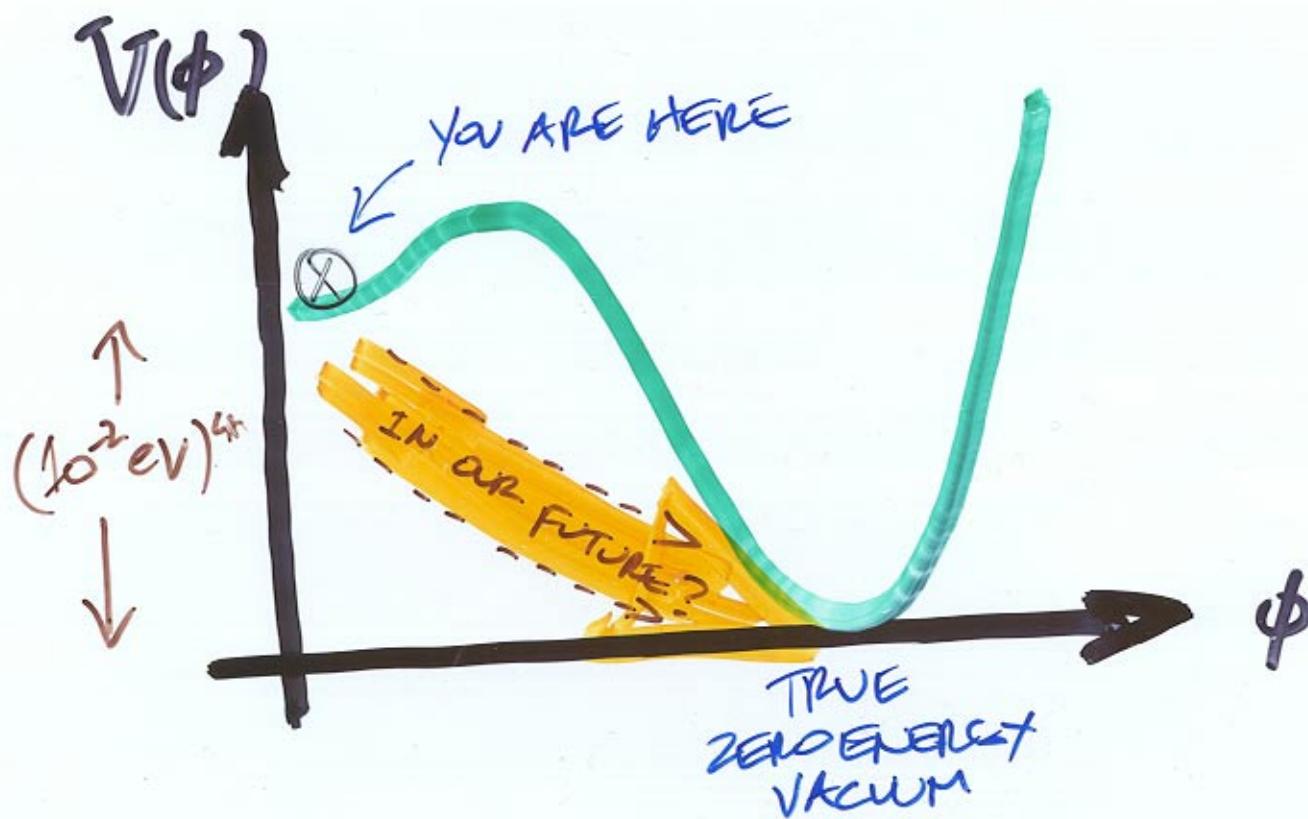
MSJ-WILCZEK '82
Nature 298, 633

DURING ITS EVOLUTION UNIVERSE
HAS UNDERGONE SERIES OF PHASE

TRANSITIONS (??, QCD, ELECTROWEAK, ??)

MAY HAVE GOTTEN TRAPPED IN

"FALSE" VACUUM



ROLLING SCALAR FIELD

(aka: decaying cosmological constant,
pseudo Nambu Goldstone boson, quintessence,
not there yet)

Bronstein 1933 (executed by Stalin)

Hill Schramm Fry 1986

Freese et al 1987

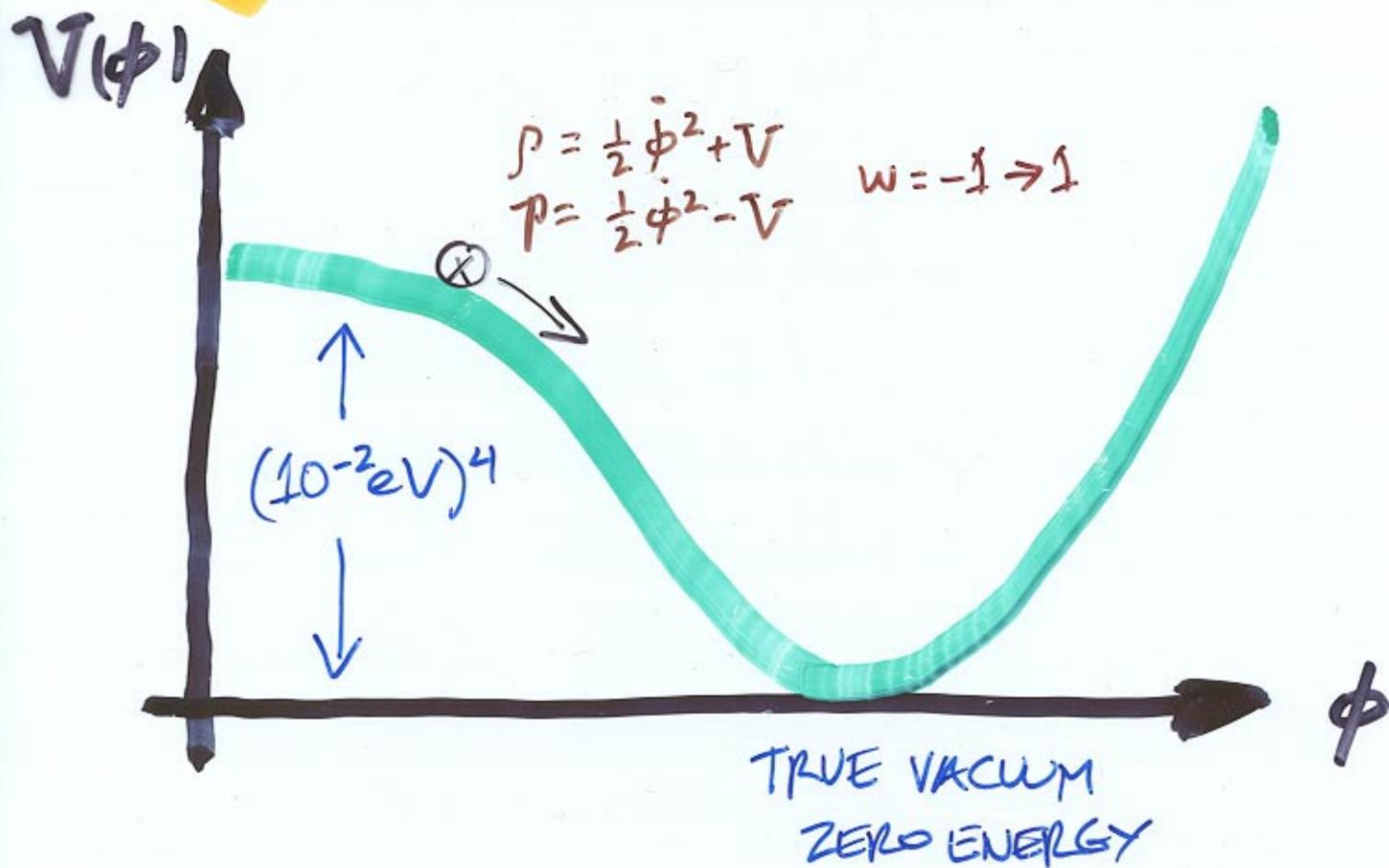
Ratra-Peebles 1988

Frieman et al 1995

Caldwell et al 1998

& others

A. GREENSPAN 1998: "... Brief Episodes
of Inflation Are Unavoidable."



THE DARK ENERGY PROBLEM

"DON'T HAVE A CLUE AS TO WHAT THE DARK ENERGY IS!"

"RIGHT NOW, NOT ONLY POL-COSMOLOGY BUT ALSO FOR ELEMENTAL PART. THEREFORE THIS IS THE BONE IN OUR THROAT" - S. WEINBERG

IT IS SMOOTH, HAS REPELLENT GRAVITY, & UNKNOWN FUND. MARKS
 CHARACTERIZE IT BY $w_x = \frac{P_x}{\rho_x}$, $w_x(t)$

TURNER-WHITT
MDSC 4439 (9)

CANDIDATE	w	\dot{w}
COSMOLOGICAL CONSTANT (Λ)	-1	0
FRUSTRATED DEFECTS $N=1$ (string), 2 (walls)	$-1/3$	≈ 0
FALSE VACUUM STATE	-1	≈ 0
ROLLING SCALAR FIELD "QUINTESSENCE"	$-1 \rightarrow 1$	$= \frac{\frac{1}{2}\dot{\phi}^2 - V(\phi)}{\frac{1}{2}\dot{\phi}^2 + V(\phi)}$
"THE BULK", BREAKDOWN OF FLRW COSMOLOGY, ...	?	?

PROBING THE Mysterious DARK ENERGY

$$w_{\text{eff}} = \langle P_x/P_y \rangle \quad \Delta = -1$$

STRINGS: $-1/3$

Perlmutter-White-MST
 astro-ph/990152

COMPLEMENTARITY

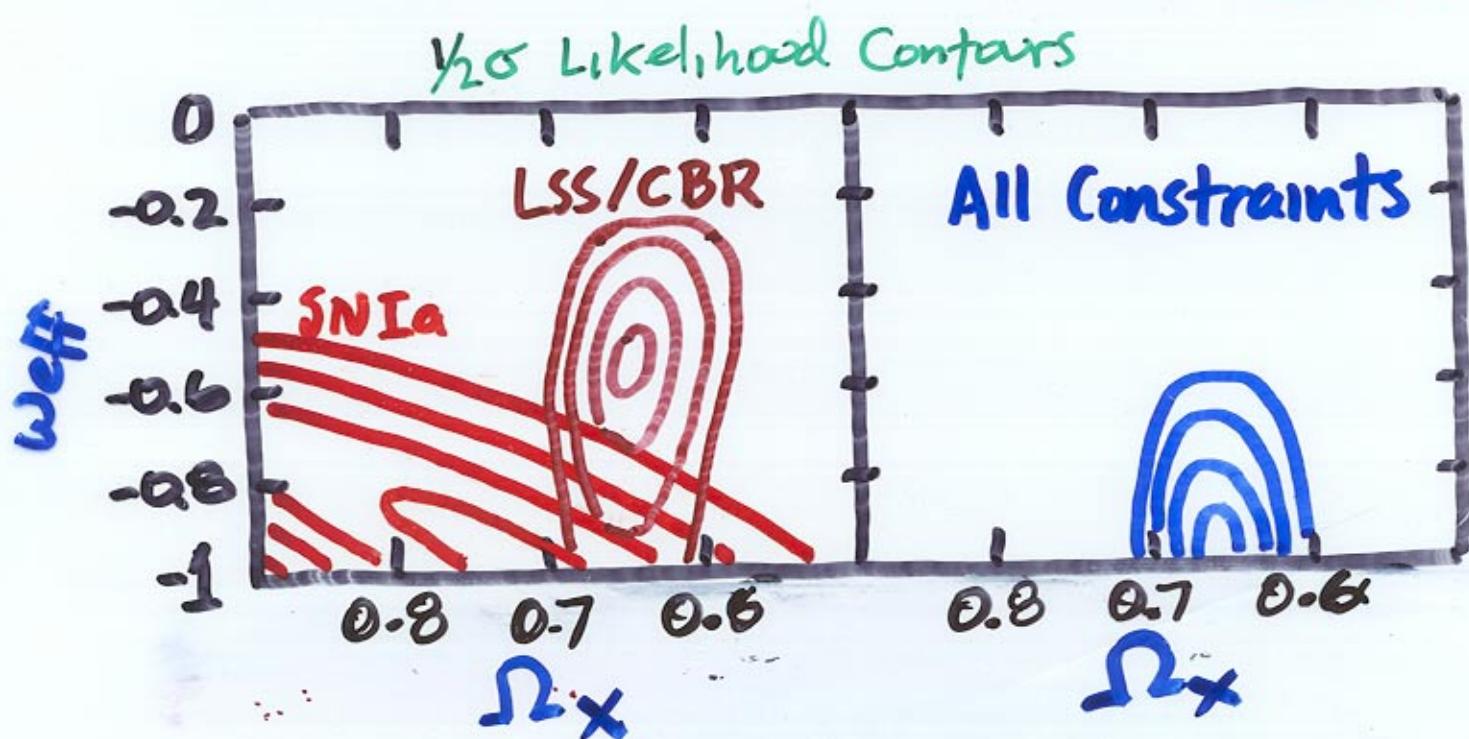
SN Ia

LSS/CBR

CONSISTENCY

AGE OF UNIVERSE
 GRAV. LENSING

Ω_M (direct
 measures)



AT 95% CL: $w_{\text{eff}} < -0.6$ $0.6 < \Omega_X < 0.7$

NB: Also see, L.Wang et.al astro-ph/9901388 for similar but different conclusions.

GETTING AT THE COSMIC COMPARISONS DARK ENERGY

(1) ASSUME Λ

	σ_{Ω_m}	σ_{Ω_m}	σ_{Ω_k}
MAP +	0.04	0.04	0.02
PLANCK +	0.02	0.03	0.005
D-REX	0.05	0.02	0.06

+ SDSS & POLARIZATION

COMPARABLE & COMPLEMENTARY

(2) ASSUME

CONST w_x

	σ_{Ω_m}	σ_{w_x}
MAP +	0.9	2
PLANCK +	0.1	0.3
D-REX	0.02	0.05

D-REX WINS BY FACTOR OF 6

(3) ASSUME

$w_x = w_0 + w' z$

	σ_{w_0}	$\sigma_{w'}$
D-REX	0.08	0.12

(4) NON PARAMETRIC RECONSTRUCTION

SEE FIGS <>

NB: errors for D-REX scale as:
 $\sigma \propto (N/2200)^{1/2} \sigma_{\text{sys}}$

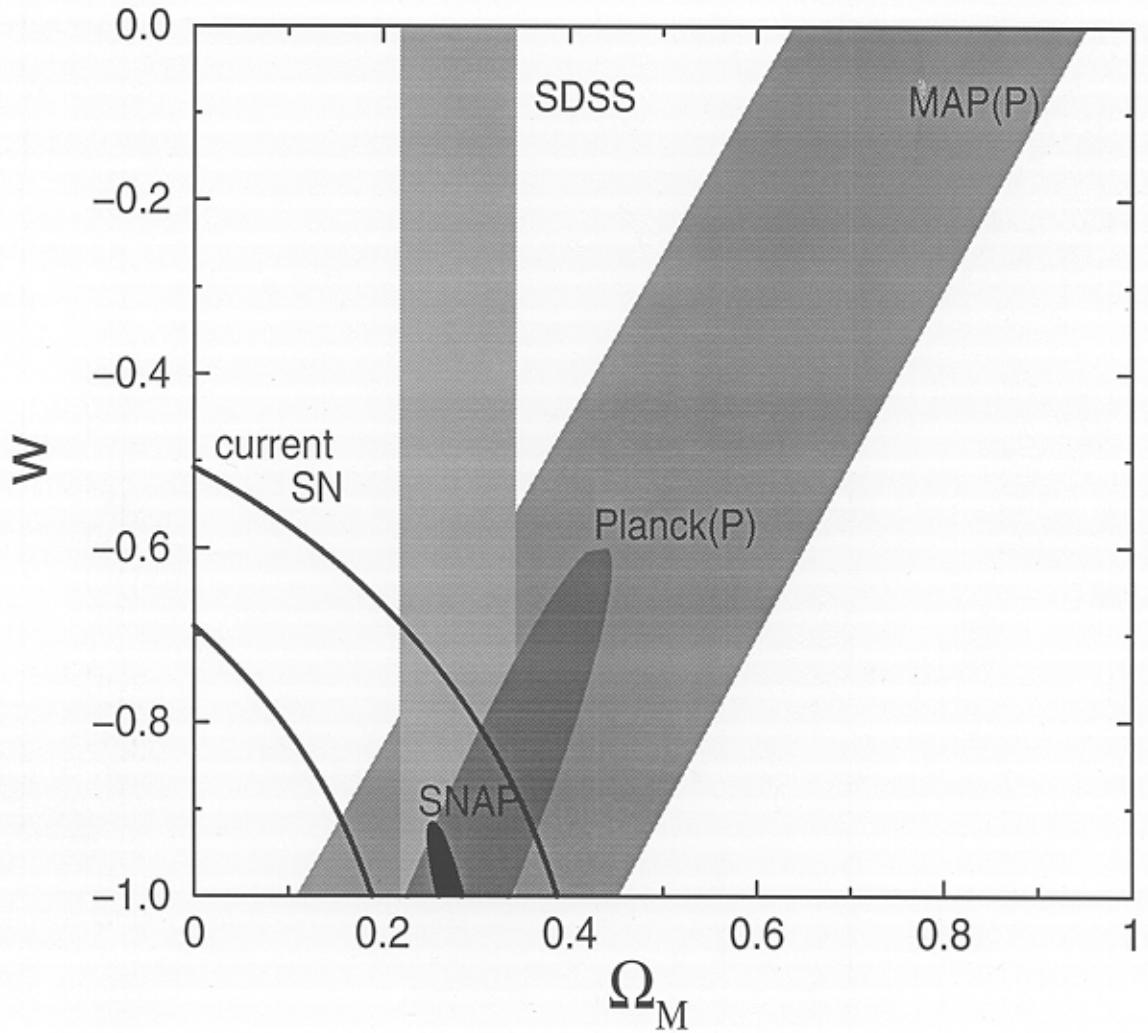
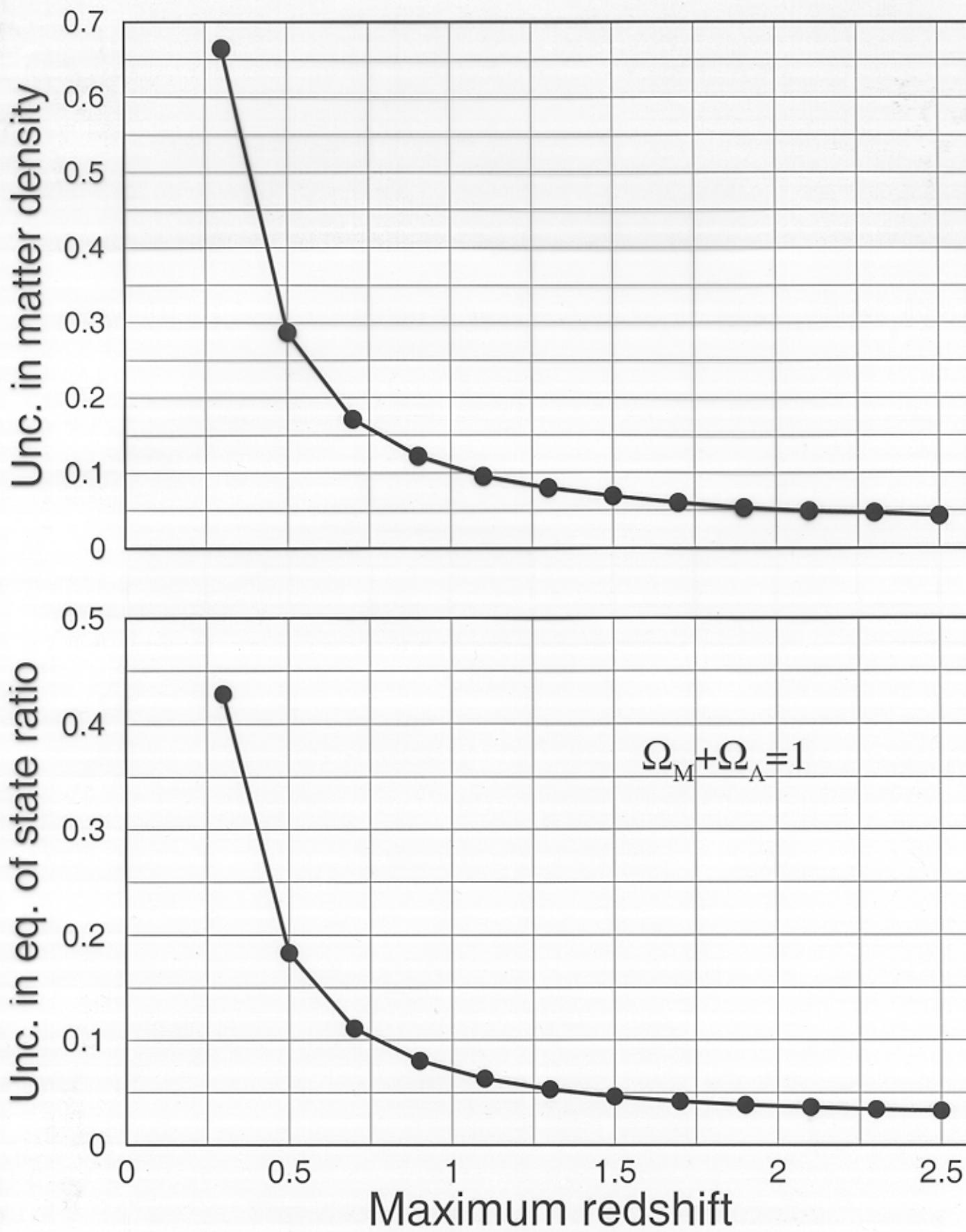


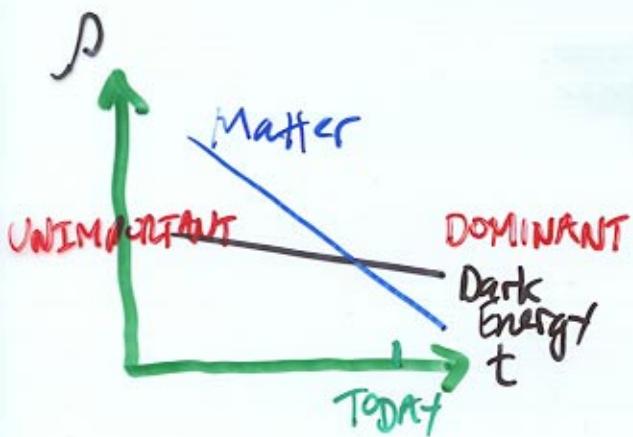
Figure 3: SNAP constraint on parameters Ω_M and w compared to those of MAP and Planck both with polarization information, and SDSS (MAP, Planck and SDSS constraints are from [?]). Also shown are the present constraints using a total of 54 SN. All constraints are $1-\sigma$ and include statistical uncertainties only. A flat universe is assumed, and fiducial values of the parameters are $\Omega_M = 1 - \Omega_{dark} = 0.28$, $w = -1$. MAP and SDSS constraint regions are obtained using a Fisher matrix analysis, while SNAP constraint is obtained using a Monte-Carlo simulation.

How unc. decrease with going to higher redshift



KEY ADVANTAGE OF SNe Ia

CAN PROBE RECENT EXPANSION
HISTORY WELL



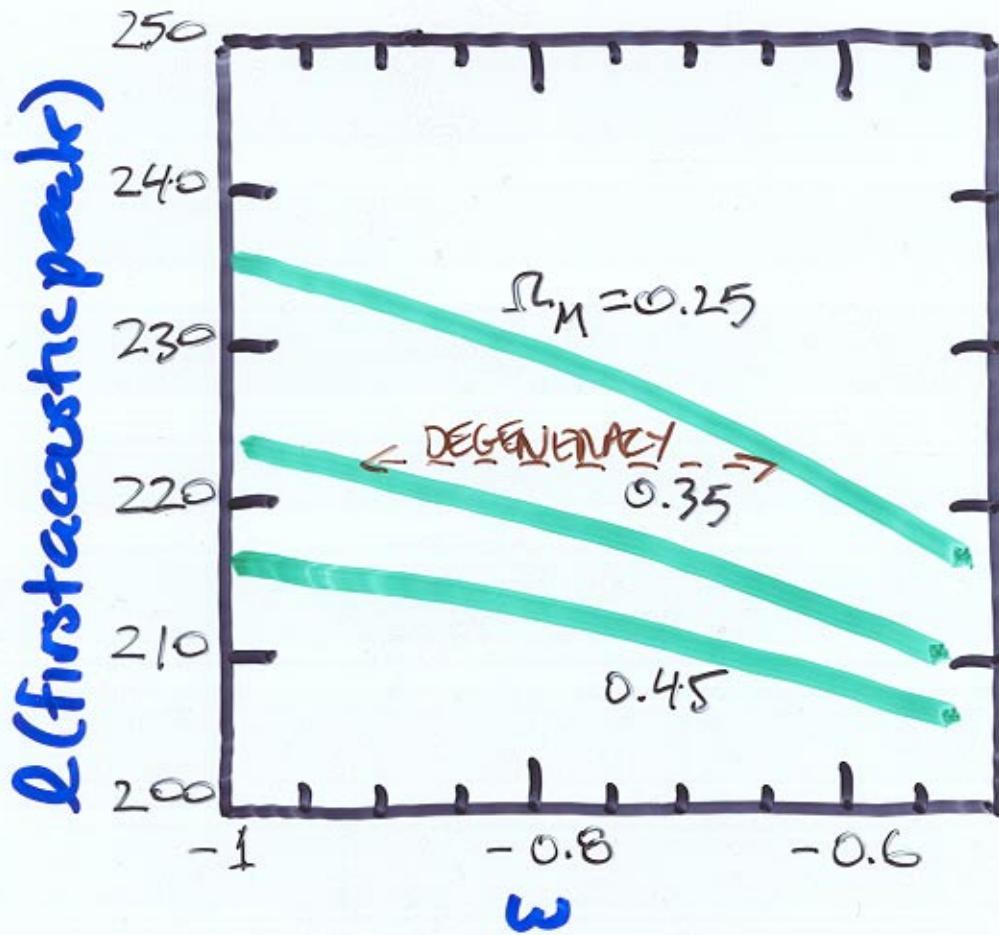
$$\rho_x/\rho_m = \frac{\Omega_x}{\Omega_m} (1+z)^{3w_x}$$

$$\approx \begin{cases} \text{TODAY} & \approx 1.5 \\ z=2 & \approx 0.05 \\ z=1000 & < 3 \times 10^{-5} \end{cases}$$

NB: CMB Epoch

WHEN THE DARK
ENERGY IS DOMINANT

Pattern of CMB anisotropy



ANGULAR POSITION OF "FEATURES"

$\propto 1/\text{distance to LSS}$

$$\uparrow \int_0^{z=1100} \frac{dz}{H(z)} = r(z=1100)$$

$\Omega_M - w$ degeneracy
CMB means help

SNeIa CAN GET AT THE NATURE OF DARK ENERGY

SNe DETERMINE EXPANSION HISTORY THRU

$$d_L(z) = (1+z) r(z)$$

$$r(z) = \int_0^z \frac{dx}{H(x)}$$

$H^2 = H_0^2 \left[\Omega_m(1+z)^3 + \Omega_X(1+z)^{3(1+w_X)} \right]$

($k=0, w=\text{const}$)

$= \frac{8\pi G}{3} (\rho_m + \rho_X) - k/r^2$

DETERMINE FROM SNeIa DATA

RECONSTRUCT $w(z)$:

$$w_X(z) = -1 + \frac{1+z}{3} \frac{3H_0^2 \Omega_m (1+z)^2 + 2(\frac{dr}{dz})^2 / (dr/dz)^3}{H_0^2 \Omega_m (1+z)^3 - 1 / (dr/dz)^2}$$

($k=0$)

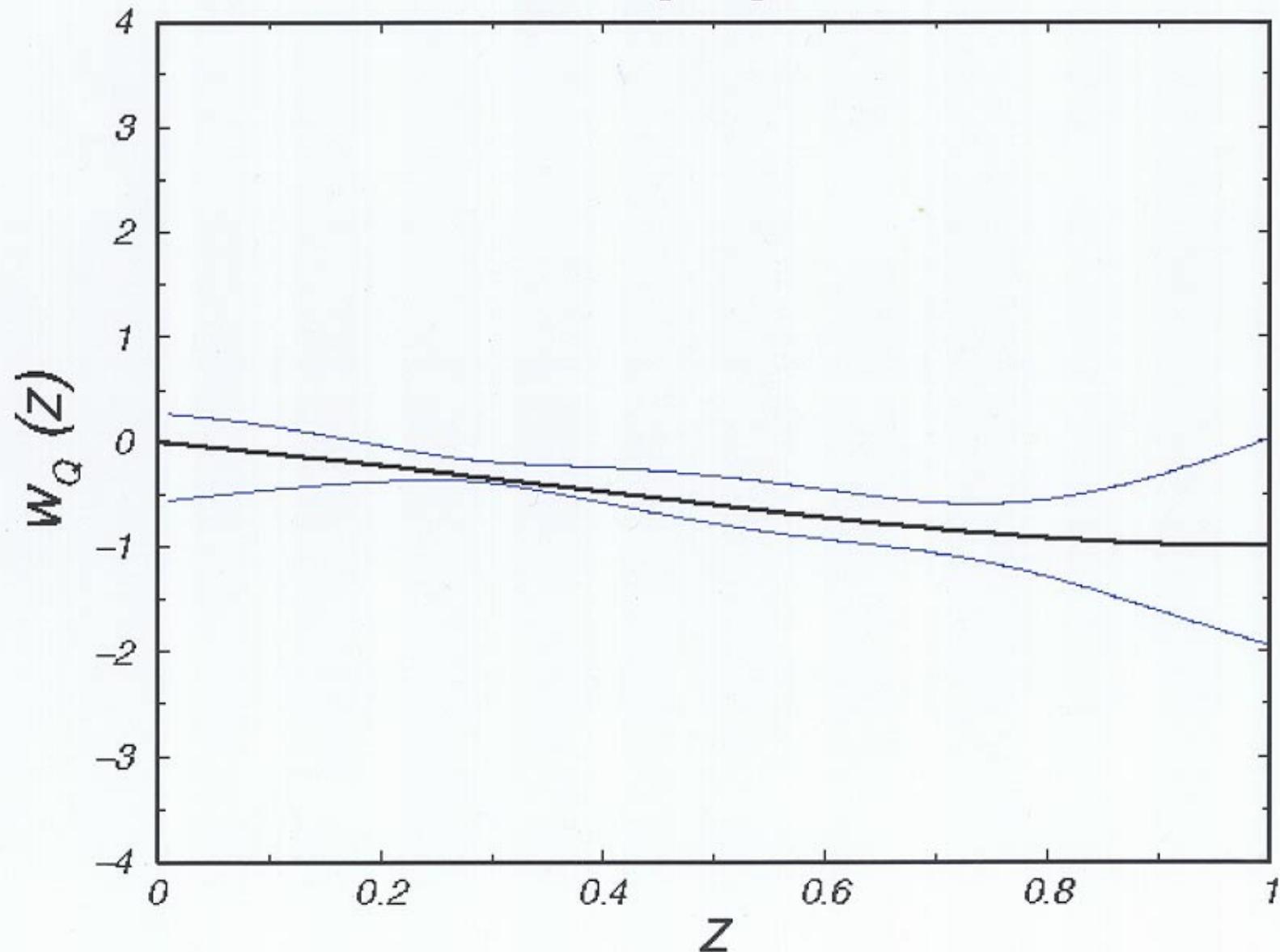
OR $V(\phi)$ FOR SCALAR FIELD MODEL:

$$V(\phi) = \frac{1}{8\pi G} \left[\frac{3}{(dr/dz)^2} + (1+z) \frac{\frac{d^2r}{dz^2}}{(dr/dz)^3} \right] - \frac{3\Omega_m H_0^2 (1+z)^3}{16\pi G}$$

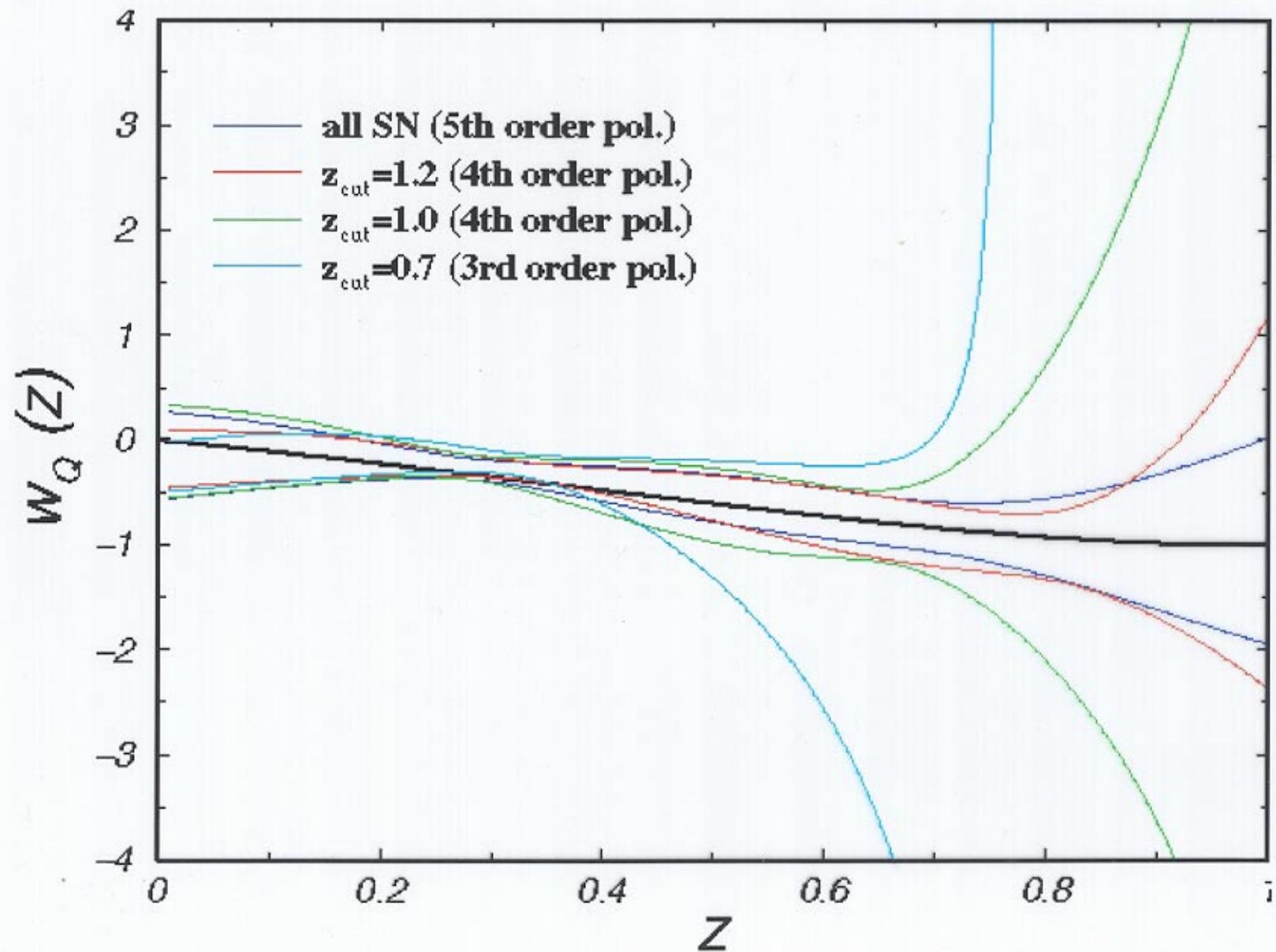
NEED QUALITY DATA SET!

RECONSTRUCTING $w(z)$ w/D-REX

$\Delta m=0.15$ per supernova



PULL OF HIGH REDSHIFT SNe



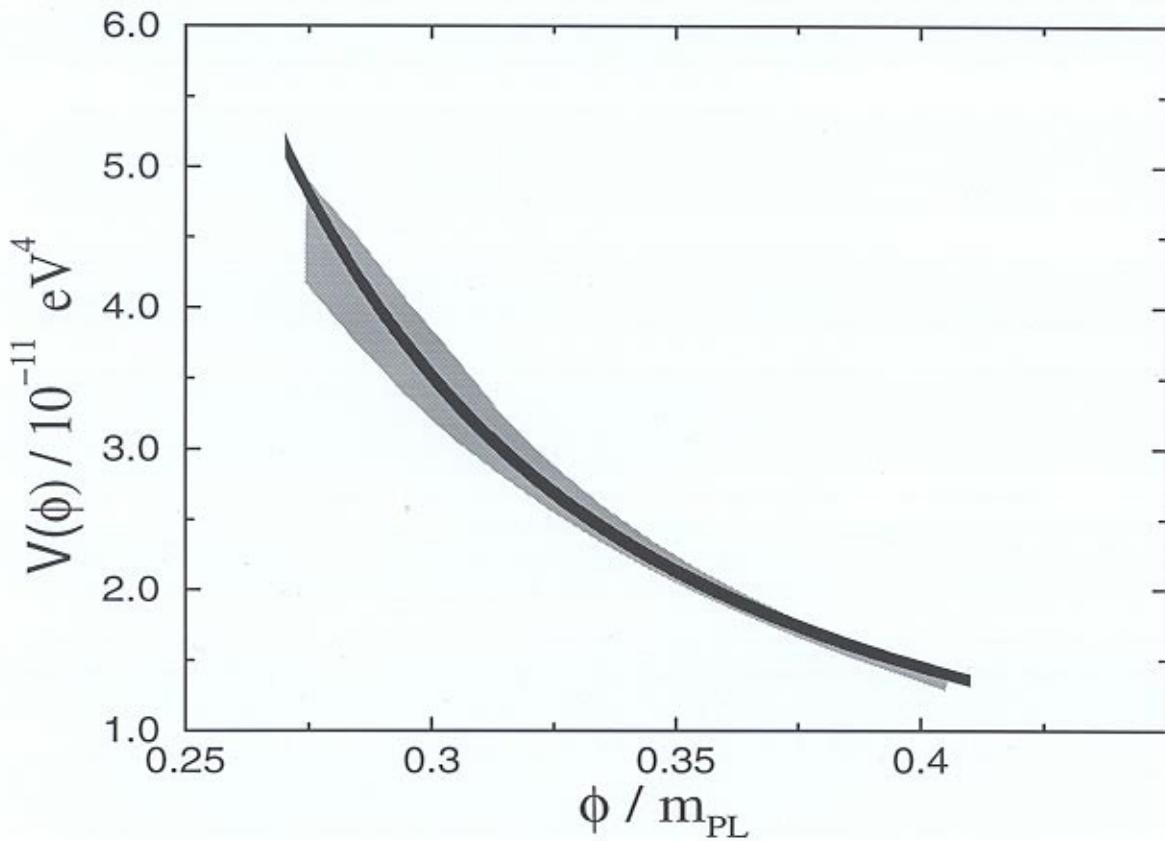


Figure 1: The 68% confidence interval for the reconstructed potential assuming SNAP's data set (shaded area) and the original potential (heavy line). The quintessence potential is $V = V_0 [\exp(m_{PL}/\phi) - 1]$ with $V_0 = 1.3 \times 10^{-12}$ (eV) 4 and $\Omega_{\text{dark}} = 0.52$. The simulated distance-redshift data were fit by a three-parameter Padé approximant. Note that, for the reconstruction, no *a priori* knowledge about the potential is needed.

ANOTHER APPROACH: COUNTING STANDARDIZABLE OBJECTS

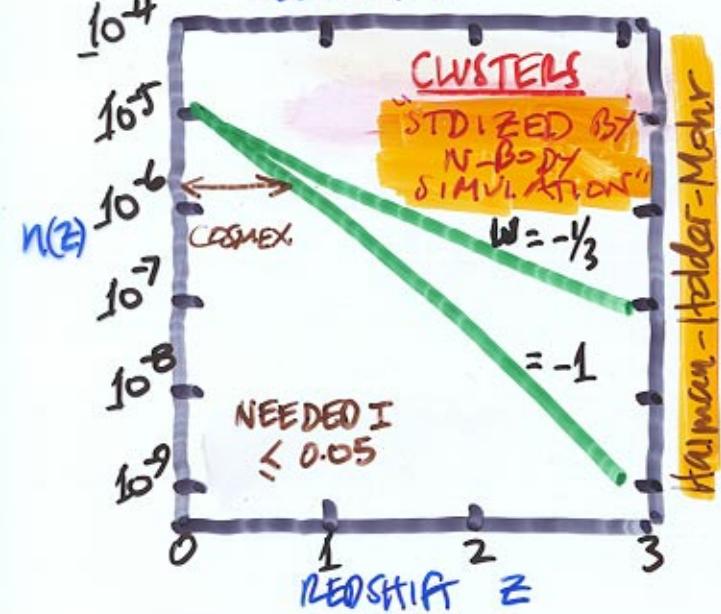
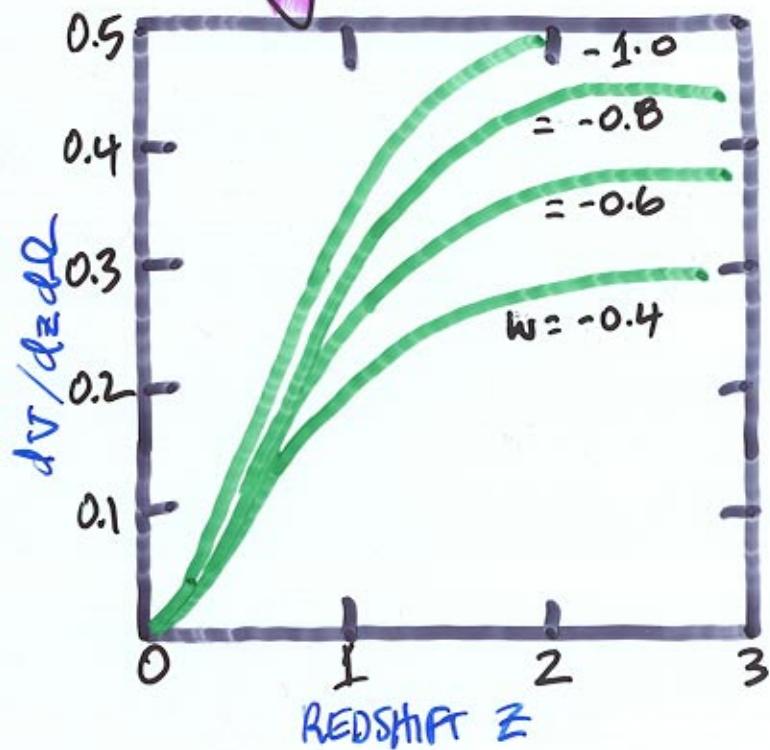
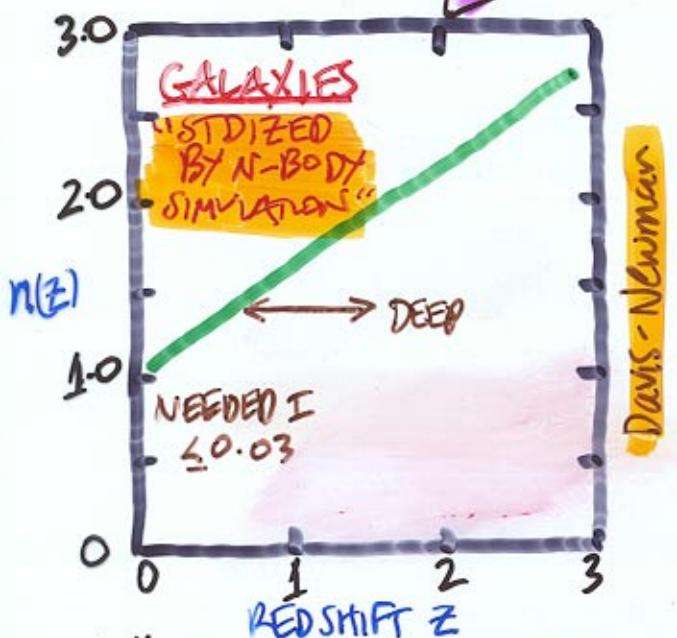
$$\frac{dN}{d\Omega dz} = n(z) \times \frac{dV}{d\Omega dz}$$

OBSERVABLE

ASTRO-PHYSICS
"EVOLUTION"

VOLUME ELEMENT
"COSMOLOGY"

$$= r(z)^2 / H(z)$$



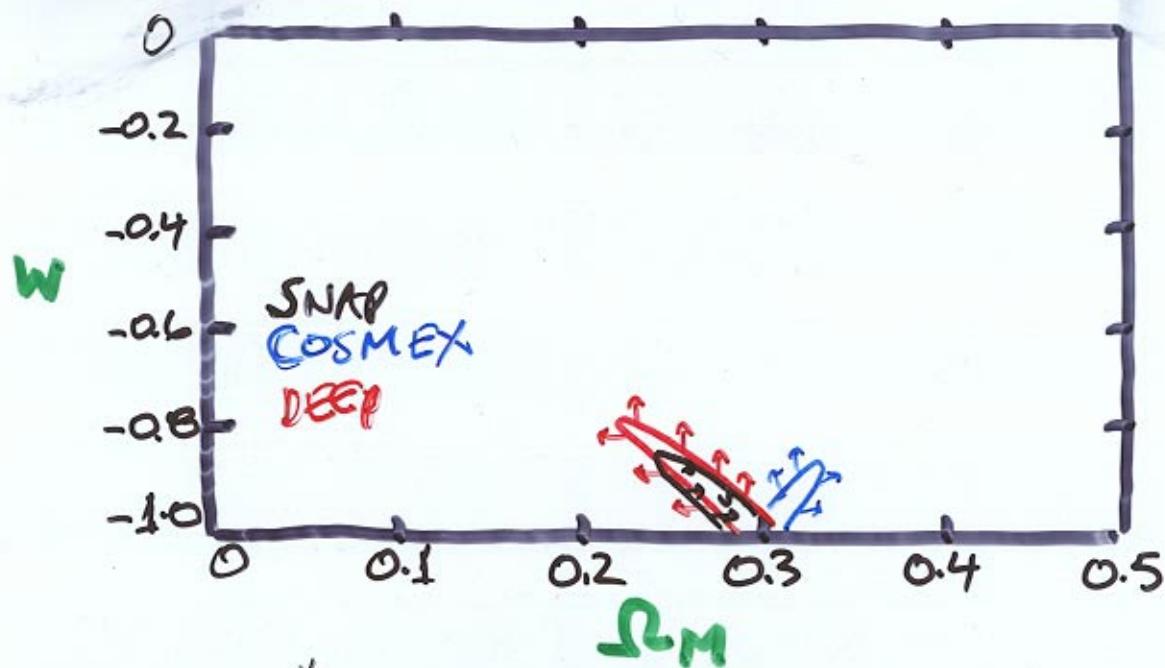
**KEY SYSTEMATIC:
EVOLUTION $n(z)$**
IE. STANDARDIZING THE OBJECTS

SNeIa VI. COUNTING

Nb: SNeIa include systematic
 $\Delta m = 0.15$; clusters + galaxies
do not include systematics

SNAP: 1 yr + $\Delta m = 0.15$ "upper limit"

DEEP: 10^4 Galaxies, $z = 0.7 - 1.5$
requires $\Delta n/n \leq 0.03$ "lower limit"



COSMEX*: 30^4 Clusters $z \sim y_2$
requires $\Delta n/n \leq 0.05$ "lower limit"

* SMELS PROPOSAL

If we knew that the Dark Energy had to be vacuum energy the case for a dedicated space mission would be debatable.

However, we do not; we do know that the Dark Energy is truly fundamental. Because SNe are the best way to probe its nature the case for a dedicated mission is compelling.

Michael S. Turner
Cosmologist